

# Vars Well System - 2020 Drinking Water Quality

Physical, Microbiological, Chemical, & Radiological test results

## Physical

Test Parameter	units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
Colour	TCU	<	5 (A)
Turbidity	NTU	0.25	5 (A)
Temperature	°C	12.3	<15 (A)
Conductivity	m-mhos/cm	541	
UV254 absorbance	abs/cm	0.014	

## Microbiological

Test Parameter	units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
Total Coliforms	cfu/100mL	0 of 105 tests >0	0
E.coli	cfu/100mL	0 of 105 tests >0	0
Heterotrophic Plate Count (HPC)	cfu/mL	range: <10 - 60	500 (O)

## Chemical – general

Test Parameter	units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
pH	log <sub>10</sub>	7.71	<sup>2</sup> 7.0 - 10.5 (O)
Alkalinity	mg/L CaCO <sub>3</sub>	223	30 - 500 (O)
Bromate	mg/L	<	0.01
Bromide	mg/L	0.004	
Calcium	mg/L	70.5	
Chlorate	mg/L	0.10	1.0
Chloride	mg/L	19.5	250 (A)
Chlorine (total)	mg/L	1.38	>0.05 <sup>3</sup>
Chlorite	mg/L	<	1.0
Cyanide	mg/L	<	0.2
Fluoride	mg/L	0.14	1.5
Lithium	mg/L	0.004	
Magnesium	mg/L	12.6	
Potassium	mg/L	3.9	

Test Parameter	units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
Silicon	mg/L	6.8	
Sodium	mg/L	27.7	<sup>5</sup> 20, 200 (A)
Sulphate	mg/L	34.6	500 (A)
Total Hardness**	mg/L CaCO <sub>3</sub>	228.1	80 - 100 (A)
Calcium Hardness**	mg/L CaCO <sub>3</sub>	176.0	
Magnesium Hardness**	mg/L CaCO <sub>3</sub>	52.0	
Ammonia	mg/L N	<	
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	mg/L N	<	
Nitrate	mg/L N	<	10
Nitrite	mg/L N	<	1
Phosphates	mg/L as P	0.017	
Dissolved Organic Carbon	mg/L	1.2	5 (A)

#### Chemical - inorganic metals

Test Parameter	units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
Aluminum	mg/L	0.0097	0.1 (O)
Antimony	mg/L	<	0.006
Arsenic	mg/L	0.0002	0.010
Barium	mg/L	0.3566	<sup>2</sup> 2,0 / <sup>3</sup> 1,0
Beryllium	mg/L	<	
Bismuth	mg/L	<	
Boron	mg/L	0.0634	5.0
Cadmium	mg/L	<	<sup>2</sup> 0,007 / <sup>3</sup> 0,005
Chromium	mg/L	0.0001	0.05
Chromium VI <sup>6</sup>	mg/L	0.0001	
Cobalt	mg/L	0.0002	
Copper	mg/L	0.2222	<sup>2</sup> 2, <sup>3</sup> 1 (A)
Iron	mg/L	0.0240	0.3 (A)
Lead	mg/L	0.0012	<sup>2</sup> 0.005 / <sup>3</sup> 0.01
Manganese	mg/L	0.0159	<sup>2</sup> 0.12/ <sup>3</sup> 0.05(A)
Mercury	mg/L	<	0.001
Molybdenum	mg/L	<	
Nickel	mg/L	0.0009	
Selenium	mg/L	<	0.05
Silver	mg/L	<	
Strontium	mg/L	0.4418	7

Test Parameter	units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
Thallium	mg/L	<	
Tin	mg/L	<	
Titanium	mg/L	0.0002	
Tungsten	mg/L	<	
Uranium	mg/L	<	0.02
Vanadium	mg/L	0.0002	
Zinc	mg/L	0.0106	5 (A)
Zirconium	mg/L	<	

### Chemical – organics

Test Parameter	units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
1,1,1 -Trichloroethane	µg/L	<	
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	µg/L	<	
1,1,2 -Trichloroethane	µg/L	<	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	µg/L	<	
1,1-Dichloroethane	µg/L	<	
1,1-Dichloroethylene	µg/L	<	14
1,1-Dichloropropene	µg/L	<	
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	<	
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	µg/L	<	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	<	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	µg/L	<	
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane / DBCP	µg/L	<	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	<	200, 3(A)
1,2-Dichloroethane	µg/L	<	5
1,2-Dichloroethylene - cis	µg/L	<	
1,2-Dichloroethylene -trans	µg/L	<	
1,2-Dichloropropane	µg/L	<	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	<	
1,3-Dichloropropene - cis	µg/L	<	
1,3-Dichloropropene - trans	µg/L	<	
1,3-Dichloropropane	µg/L	<	
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	µg/L	<	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	<	5, 1(A)
1,4-Dioxane	µg/L	<	
2,2-Dichloropropane	µg/L	<	

Test Parameter	units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
2,3,4,6-Tetrachlorophenol	µg/L	<	100, 1(A)
2,4,5-Trichlorophenoxyacetic acid / 2,4,5-T	µg/L	<	
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	<	5, 2(A)
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	<	900, 0.3(A)
2,4-DDT	µg/L	<	
2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic Acid (2,4-D)	µg/L	<	100
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	<	
2-Hexanone (MPK)	µg/L	<	
4,4-DDD (pp-DDD)	µg/L	<	
4,4-DDE (pp-DDE)	µg/L	<	
4,4-DDT (pp-DDT)	µg/L	<	
4-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	<	
Acetone	µg/L	<	
Alachlor	µg/L	<	5
Aldicarb	µg/L	<	
Aldrin	µg/L	<	
Aldrin + dieldrin	µg/L	<	
Atrazine	µg/L	<	
Atrazine + N-dealkylated metabolites	µg/L	<	5
Atrazine-desethyl (DEA)	µg/L	<	
Azinphos-methyl	µg/L	<	20
Bendiocarb	µg/L	<	
Benzene	µg/L	<	<sup>2</sup> 5.0 / <sup>3</sup> 1.0
Benzo(a)pyrene	µg/L	<	0.01
Bromobenzene	µg/L	<	
Bromoxynil	µg/L	<	5
Carbaryl	µg/L	<	90
Carbofuran	µg/L	<	90
Carbon Tetrachloride	µg/L	<	2
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	<	80, 30(A)
Chloroethane	µg/L	<	
Chlorpyrifos	µg/L	<	90
Cyanazine	µg/L	<	
DDT + metabolites	µg/L	<	
Diazinon	µg/L	<	20
Dicamba	µg/L	<	120
Dichlorodifluoromethane / Freon 12	µg/L	<	
Dichloromethane	µg/L	<	50
Diclofop - methyl	µg/L	<	9

Test Parameter	units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
Dieldrin	µg/L	<	
Dimethoate	µg/L	<	20
Dinoseb	µg/L	<	
Diquat	µg/L	<	70
Diuron	µg/L	<	150
Ethylbenzene	µg/L	<	140, 1.6 (A)
Ethylene dibromide	µg/L	<	
Glyphosate	µg/L	<	280
Heptachlor	µg/L	<	
Heptachlor & heptachlor epoxide	µg/L	<	
Heptachlor epoxide	µg/L	<	
Hexane	µg/L	<	
Isopropylbenzene	µg/L	<	
Lindane	µg/L	<	
Malathion	µg/L	<	190
MCPA	µg/L	<	100
Methoxychlor	µg/L	<	
Methyl ethyl ketone (MEK) (2-Butanone)	µg/L	<	
Methyl isobutyl ketone (MIBK)	µg/L	<	
Methyl tert-butyl ether / MTBE	µg/L	<	15 (A)
Metolachlor	µg/L	<	50
Metribuzin	µg/L	<	80
Microcystin-LR <sup>6</sup>	µg/L	<	1.5
Nitrilotriacetic Acid	µg/L	<	400
N - Nitrosodimethylamine (NDMA)	µg/L	<	<sup>3</sup> 0.009 / <sup>2</sup> 0.040
n-Butylbenzene	µg/L	<	
n-Propylbenzene	µg/L	<	
Paraquat	µg/L	<	7
Parathion	µg/L	<	
Pentachlorophenol	µg/L	<	60, 30(A)
Phorate	µg/L	<	2
Picloram	µg/L	<	190
p-Isopropyltoluene	µg/L	<	
Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCBs)	µg/L	<	3
Prometryne	µg/L	<	1
sec-Butylbenzene	µg/L	<	
Simazine	µg/L	<	10
Styrene	µg/L	<	

Test Parameter	units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
Temephos	µg/L	<	
Terbufos	µg/L	<	1
tert-Butylbenzene	µg/L	<	
Tetrachloroethylene	µg/L	<	10
Toluene	µg/L	<	60, 24 (A)
Total Chlordane	µg/L	<	
Triallate	µg/L	<	<sup>3</sup> 230
Trichloroethylene / TCE	µg/L	<	5
Trifluralin	µg/L	<	45
Vinyl Chloride	µg/L	<	<sup>2</sup> 2.0 / <sup>3</sup> 1.0
Xylene - meta & para	µg/L	<	
Xylene - ortho	µg/L	<	
Xylenes - total	µg/L	<	90, 20(A)

#### Chemical – Dioxins & Furans

Test Parameter	units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
2,3,7,8,-Tetra-Dibenzo-p-Dioxin <sup>6</sup>	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,7,8,-Penta-Dibenzo-p-Dioxin <sup>6</sup>	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,4,7,8,-Hexa-Dibenzo-p-Dioxin <sup>6</sup>	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,6,7,8,-Hexa-Dibenzo-p-Dioxin <sup>6</sup>	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,7,8,9-Hexa-Dibenzo-p-Dioxin <sup>6</sup>	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,4,6,7,8,-Hepta-Dibenzo-p-Dioxin <sup>6</sup>	µg/L	<	
2,3,7,8-Tetra-Dibenzofuran <sup>6</sup>	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,7,8,-Penta-Dibenzofuran <sup>6</sup>	µg/L	<	
2,3,4,7,8,-Penta-Dibenzofuran <sup>6</sup>	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,4,7,8,-Hexa-Dibenzofuran <sup>6</sup>	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,6,7,8,-Hexa-Dibenzofuran <sup>6</sup>	µg/L	<	
2,3,4,6,7,8,-Hexa-Dibenzofuran <sup>6</sup>	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,7,8,9,-Hexa-Dibenzofuran <sup>6</sup>	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-Hepta-Dibenzofuran <sup>6</sup>	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,4,7,8,9,-Hepta-Dibenzofuran <sup>6</sup>	µg/L	<	
Total Tetrachlorodibenzo-p-Dioxins <sup>6</sup>	µg/L	<	
Total Pentachlorodibenzo-p-Dioxins <sup>6</sup>	µg/L	<	
Total Hexachlorodibenzo-p-Dioxins <sup>6</sup>	µg/L	<	
Total Heptachlorodibenzo-p-Dioxins <sup>6</sup>	µg/L	<	
Total Octachlorodibenzo-p-Dioxins <sup>6</sup>	µg/L	<	
Total Tetrachlorodibenzofurans <sup>6</sup>	µg/L	<	

Test Parameter	units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
Total Pentachlorodibenzofurans <sup>6</sup>	µg/L	<	
Total Hexachlorodibenzofurans <sup>6</sup>	µg/L	<	
Total Heptachlorodibenzofurans <sup>6</sup>	µg/L	<	
Total Octachlorodibenzofuran <sup>6</sup>	µg/L	<	
2,3,7,8-TCDD Toxicity Equivalents <sup>6</sup>	µg/L	<	<sup>3</sup> 0.000015

### Chemical – Perfluorinated Organics

Test Parameter	units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
Perfluorobutyrate	µg/L	<	
Perfluoro-n-pentanoic acid	µg/L	<	
Perfluorohexanoic acid	µg/L	<	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid	µg/L	<	
Perfluorooctanoic acid	µg/L	<	0.2
Perfluorononanoic acid	µg/L	<	
Perfluorodecanoic acid	µg/L	<	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid	µg/L	<	
Perfluorododecanoic acid	µg/L	<	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid	µg/L	<	
Perfluorotridecanoate.	µg/L	<	
Perfluorobutane sulfonate.	µg/L	<	
Perfluoropolyethers	µg/L	<	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid	µg/L	<	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonate	µg/L	<	
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid	µg/L	<	
Perfluorononanesulfonate	µg/L	<	
Perfluorodecanesulfonate	µg/L	<	
Perfluorododecanesulfonic acid	µg/L	<	0.6
4:2 fluorotelomer sulfonate	µg/L	<	
6:2 fluorotelomer sulfonate	µg/L	<	
8:2 fluorotelomer sulfonate	µg/L	<	
Perfluorooctanesulfonamide	µg/L	<	
N-Methylperfluorooctanesulfonamide	µg/L	<	
N-ethyl perfluorooctanesulfonamide	µg/L	<	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octanesulfonamidoacetic acid	µg/L	<	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octanesulfonamidoacetic acid	µg/L	<	

Test Parameter	units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
N-Methylperfluorooctanesulfonamidoethanol	µg/L	<	
N-Ethyl Perfluorooctane Sulfonamido Ethanol	µg/L	<	
Hexafluoropropylene oxide dimer acid	µg/L	<	
3H-perfluoro-3-[(3-methoxy-propoxy) propanoic acid]	µg/L	<	
9C1-PF3ONS 9-Chlorohexadecafluoro-3-oxanonane-1-sulfonic Acid	µg/L	<	
11-Chloroeicosafluoro-3-Oxaundecane-1-Sulfonic Acid	µg/L	<	
total	µg/L	<	

### Chemical - disinfection by-products

Test Parameter	units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
Chloroform	µg/L	33.2	
Bromodichloromethane	µg/L	7.3	
Dibromochloromethane	µg/L	1.3	
Bromoform	µg/L	<	
Total Trihalomethanes (TTHMs)	µg/L	14.1	
Monochloroacetic Acid	µg/L	<	
Monobromoacetic Acid	µg/L	<	
Dichloroacetic Acid	µg/L	12.7	
Dibromoacetic Acid	µg/L	2.2	
Trichloroacetic Acid	µg/L	19.6	
Bromochloroacetic Acid	µg/L	5.0	
Bromodichloroacetic Acid	µg/L	4.2	
Chlorodibromoacetic Acid	µg/L	2.7	
Tribromoacetic Acid	µg/L	<	
Total Haloacetic Acids (HAA5)	µg/L	9.7	
Total Haloacetic Acids (HAA9)	µg/L	15.7	
Total Trihalomethanes (TTHMs) <sup>1</sup> in distribution	µg/L	16.9	100
Total Haloacetic Acids (HAA5) <sup>1</sup> in distribution	µg/L	11.5	80



## Radiological

Test Parameter	units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
Gross-Alpha Radioactivity	Bq/L	<0.10	<sup>4</sup> 0.5
Gross-Beta Radioactivity	Bq/L	0.11	<sup>4</sup> 1.0
Tritium	Bq/L	<1.1	7000

### Glossary and notes:

reported values represent average concentrations measured in treated water

< indicates less than detection limit

mg/L = milligram per Litre = part per million (ppm)

µg/L = microgram per Litre = part per billion (ppb)

cfu = colony forming units

\*Ontario Drinking Water Standards O.Reg.169/03 and/or Health Canada Guidelines for Canadian Drinking Water Quality

\*Drinking water standards are health-based MAC (Maximum Acceptable Concentration) values, unless otherwise noted

(A) indicates aesthetic objective, not health related but may affect taste, odour, or appearance

(O) indicates an operational guideline, to ensure efficient treatment and distribution system operation

<sup>1</sup>The reported THM and HAA result is an annual average concentration measured in the distribution system.

<sup>2</sup> Health Canada Drinking Water Guideline only

<sup>3</sup> Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standard only

<sup>4</sup>Radioactivity screening values = 0.5 Bq/L for gross alpha and 1.0 Bq/L for gross beta

<sup>5</sup>Sodium health advisory level of 20 mg/L for people on sodium-restricted diets only

<sup>6</sup>Result from 2018

\*\*calculated parameter based on individual analytes