



Britannia Water Purification Plant - 2022 Drinking Water Quality

Physical, microbiological, chemical, & radiological test results

Physical

Test parameter	Units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
Colour	TCU	4.0	5 (A)
Turbidity	NTU	0.04	5 (A)
Temperature	°C	0.1 – 27.1	<15 (A)
Conductivity	m-mhos/cm	146	
UV ₂₅₄ absorbance	abs/cm	0.061	
Total dissolved solids	mg/L	102.0	500 (A)
Total Solids	mg/L	124	

Microbiological

Test parameter	Units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
Total Coliforms	cfu/100mL	0 of 1447 tests >0	0
E.coli	cfu/100mL	0 of 1447 tests >0	0
Heterotrophic plate count (HPC)	cfu/mL	<10	500 (O)

Chemical – general

Test parameter	Units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
pH	log ₁₀	9.41	² 7.0 - 10.5 (O)
Alkalinity	mg/L CaCO ₃	31.9	30 - 500 (O)
Bromate	mg/L	<	0.01
Bromide	mg/L	0.012	
Calcium	mg/L	9.0	
Chlorate	mg/L	0.13	1.0
Chloride	mg/L	5.9	250 (A)
Chlorine (total, as chloramine)	mg/L	1.70	
Chlorite	mg/L	<	1.0
Cyanide	mg/L	<	0.2
Fluoride	mg/L	0.67	1.5
Lithium	mg/L	0.0005	



Test parameter	Units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
Magnesium	mg/L	2.2	
Potassium	mg/L	0.7	
Silicon	mg/L	2.7	
Sodium	mg/L	17.9	⁵ 20, 200 (A)
Sulphate	mg/L	25.2	500 (A)
Total Hardness**	mg/L CaCO ₃	31.3	80 - 100 (A)
Calcium Hardness**	mg/L CaCO ₃	22.4	
Magnesium Hardness**	mg/L CaCO ₃	8.9	
Ammonia	mg/L N	0.01	
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	mg/L N	0.34	
Nitrate	mg/L N	0.18	10
Nitrite	mg/L N	<	1.0
Phosphate	mg/L P	<	
Dissolved organic carbon	mg/L	3.4	5.0 (A)
Langelier's Index**	log ₁₀	-1.6	
C-T Disinfection**	mg/L-min	69.4	
Log Giardia Disinfection**	log ₁₀	3.9	min 0.5-log
Log Virus Disinfection**	log ₁₀	63.5	min 3.0-log

Chemical - inorganic metals

Test parameter	Units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
Aluminum	mg/L	0.0983	² 2.9/0.1 (O)
Antimony	mg/L	<	0.006
Arsenic	mg/L	0.0003	0.010
Barium	mg/L	0.0135	² 2.0 / ³ 1.0
Beryllium	mg/L	<	
Bismuth	mg/L	<	
Boron	mg/L	0.0052	5.0
Cadmium	mg/L	<	² 0.007 / ³ 0.005
Chromium	mg/L	<	0.05
Chromium VI ⁶	mg/L	0.0001	
Cobalt	mg/L	<	
Copper	mg/L	0.0009	² 2.0, ³ 1.0 (A)
Iron	mg/L	0.0018	0.3 (A)
Lead	mg/L	<	² 0.005 / ³ 0.01
Manganese	mg/L	0.0027	² 0.12 / ³ 0.05(A)
Mercury	mg/L	<	0.001



Test parameter	Units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
Molybdenum	mg/L	<	
Nickel	mg/L	0.0005	
Selenium	mg/L	<	0.05
Silver	mg/L	<	
Strontium	mg/L	0.0400	7.0
Thallium	mg/L	<	
Tin	mg/L	<	
Titanium	mg/L	<	
Tungsten	mg/L	<	
Uranium	mg/L	<	0.02
Vanadium	mg/L	0.0002	
Zinc	mg/L	<	5.0 (A)
Zirconium	mg/L	<	

Chemical – organics

Test parameter	Units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	µg/L	<	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	µg/L	<	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	µg/L	<	
1,1,2 -Trichloroethane	µg/L	<	
1,1-Dichloroethane	µg/L	<	
1,1-Dichloroethylene	µg/L	<	14
1,1-Dichloropropene	µg/L	<	
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	<	
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-Heptachlorodibenzodioxin	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-Heptachlorodibenzofuran	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-Heptachlorodibenzofuran	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,4,7,8-Hexachlorodibenzodioxin	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,4,7,8-Hexachlorodibenzofuran	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,6,7,8-Hexachlorodibenzodioxin	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,6,7,8-Hexachlorodibenzofuran	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,7,8,9-Hexachlorodibenzodioxin	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,7,8,9-Hexachlorodibenzofuran	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,7,8-Pentachlorodibenzofuran	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,7,8-Pentachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin	µg/L	<	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	<	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	µg/L	<	



Test parameter	Units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane / DBCP	µg/L	<	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	<	200, 3(A)
1,2-Dichloroethane	µg/L	<	5
1,2-Dichloroethylene - cis	µg/L	<	
1,2-Dichloroethylene - trans	µg/L	<	
1,2-Dichloropropane	µg/L	<	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	<	
1,3-Dichloropropane	µg/L	<	
1,3-Dichloropropene - cis	µg/L	<	
1,3-Dichloropropene -trans	µg/L	<	
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	µg/L	<	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	<	5 1(A)
1,4-Dioxane	µg/L	<	25
2,2-Dichloropropane	µg/L	<	
2,3,4,6,7,8-Hexachlorodibenzofuran	µg/L	<	
2,3,4,6-Tetrachlorophenol	µg/L	<	100, 1(A)
2,3,4,7,8-Pentachlorodibenzofuran	µg/L	<	
2,3,7,8-Tetrachlorodibenzofuran	µg/L	<	
2,3,7,8-Tetrachlorodibenzofuran (total)	µg/L	<	
2,3,7,8-Tetrachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin	µg/L	<	
2,4,5-Trichlorophenoxyacetic acid	µg/L	<	
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	µg/L	<	5,2(A)
2,4-DDT	µg/L	<	
2,4-Dichlorophenol	µg/L	<	900, 0.3(A)
2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid / 2,4-D	µg/L	<	100
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	<	
2-Hexanone	µg/L	<	
4-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	<	
Acetone	µg/L	<	
Alachlor	µg/L	<	5
Aldicarb	µg/L	<	
Aldrin	µg/L	<	
Aldrin + dieldrin	µg/L	<	
Atrazine	µg/L	<	
Atrazine + N-dealkylated metabolites	µg/L	<	5
Atrazine-desethyl	µg/L	<	
Azinphos-methyl	µg/L	<	20
Bendiocarb	µg/L	<	
Benzene	µg/L	<	² 5.0 / ³ 1.0



Test parameter	Units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
Benzo(a)pyrene	µg/L	<	0.01
Bromobenzene	µg/L	<	
Bromoxynil	µg/L	<	² 30.0/ ³ 5.0
Carbaryl	µg/L	<	90
Carbofuran	µg/L	<	90
Carbon tetrachloride	µg/L	<	2
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	<	80, 30(A)
Chloroethane	µg/L	<	
Chlorpyrifos	µg/L	<	90
Cyanazine	µg/L	<	
4,4-DDD	µg/L	<	
4,4-DDE	µg/L	<	
4,4-DDT	µg/L	<	
DDT + metabolites	µg/L	<	
Diazinon	µg/L	<	20
Dicamba	µg/L	<	² 110.0/ ³ 120.0
Dichlorodifluoromethane / Freon 12	µg/L	<	
Dichloromethane	µg/L	<	50
Diclofop-methyl	µg/L	<	9
Dieldrin	µg/L	<	
Dimethoate	µg/L	<	20
Dinoseb	µg/L	<	
Diquat	µg/L	<	² 50.0/ ³ 70.0
Diuron	µg/L	<	150
Ethylbenzene	µg/L	<	140, 1.6 (A)
Ethylene dibromide / EDB	µg/L	<	
Geosmin	µg/L	<	
Glyphosate	µg/L	<	280
Heptachlor	µg/L	<	
Heptachlor & heptachlor epoxide	µg/L	<	
Heptachlor epoxide	µg/L	<	
Heptachlorodibenzofuran (total)	µg/L	<	
Heptachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin (total)	µg/L	<	
Hexachlorodibenzofurans (total)	µg/L	<	
Hexachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin (total)	µg/L	<	
Hexane	µg/L	<	
Isopropylbenzene	µg/L	<	
Lindane	µg/L	<	
Malathion	µg/L	<	190



Test parameter	Units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
MCPA	µg/L	<	² 350.0/ ³ 100.0
Methoxychlor	µg/L	<	
Methyl ethyl ketone	µg/L	<	
Methyl isobutyl ketone (MIBK)	µg/L	<	
Methyl tert-butyl ether / MTBE	µg/L	<	15 (A)
Metolachlor	µg/L	<	50
Metribuzin	µg/L	<	80
Microcystin-LR	µg/L	<	1.5
Nitrilotriacetic acid / NTA	µg/L	<	400
N-Nitrosodimethylamine / NDMA	µg/L	<	² 0.040 / 0.009 ³
n-Butylbenzene	µg/L	<	
n-Propylbenzene	µg/L	<	
Octachlorodibenzofuran	µg/L	<	
Octachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin (OCDD)	µg/L	<	
Paraquat	µg/L	<	7
Parathion	µg/L	<	
Pentachlorodibenzofuran (total)	µg/L	<	
Pentachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin (total)	µg/L	<	
Pentachlorophenol / PCP	µg/L	<	60, 30(A)
Phorate	µg/L	<	2
Picloram	µg/L	<	190
p-Isopropyltoluene	µg/L	<	
Polychlorinated Biphenyls / PCBs	µg/L	<	3
Prometryn	µg/L	<	1
sec-Butylbenzene	µg/L	<	
Picloram	µg/L	<	10
Simazine	µg/L	<	
Styrene	µg/L	<	
Temephos	µg/L	<	1
Terbufos	µg/L	<	
tert-Butylbenzene	µg/L	<	10
Tetrachloroethylene / PCE	µg/L	<	60, 24 (A)
Toluene	µg/L	<	
Total Chlordane	µg/L	<	
Total Tetrachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin / TCDD # Homologues	µg/L	<	³ 230
Triallate	µg/L	<	5
Trichloroethylene / TCE	µg/L	<	45
Trifluralin	µg/L	<	100



Test parameter	Units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
Vinyl chloride	µg/L	<	² 2.0 / ³ 1.0
m-Xylene	µg/L	<	
o-Xylene	µg/L	<	
Xylenes (total)	µg/L	<	90, 20(A)

Chemical - disinfection by-products

Test parameter	Units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
Chloroform	µg/L	28.4	
Bromodichloromethane	µg/L	3.6	
Dibromochloromethane	µg/L	<	
Bromoform	µg/L	<	
Total trihalomethanes (TTHMs)	µg/L	32.2	
Monochloroacetic acid	µg/L	<	
Monobromoacetic acid	µg/L	<	
Dichloroacetic acid	µg/L	12.5	
Dibromoacetic acid	µg/L	<	
Trichloroacetic acid	µg/L	10.3	
Bromochloroacetic acid	µg/L	1.4	
Bromodichloroacetic acid	µg/L	1.7	
Chlorodibromoacetic acid	µg/L	<	
Tribromoacetic acid	µg/L	<	
Total haloacetic acids (HAA5)	µg/L	23.4	
Total haloacetic acids (HAA9)	µg/L	26.4	
Total trihalomethanes (TTHMs) ¹ in distribution	µg/L	35.7	100
Total haloacetic acids (HAA5) ¹ in distribution	µg/L	31.8	80

Chemical – Dioxins & Furans

Test parameter	Units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
2,3,7,8,-Tetra-Dibenzo-p-Dioxin	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,7,8,-Penta-Dibenzo-p-Dioxin	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,4,7,8,-Hexa-Dibenzo-p-Dioxin	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,6,7,8,-Hexa-Dibenzo-p-Dioxin	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,7,8,9-Hexa-Dibenzo-p-Dioxin	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,4,6,7,8,-Hepta-Dibenzo-p-Dioxin	µg/L	<	
2,3,7,8-Tetra-Dibenzofuran	µg/L	<	



Test parameter	Units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
1,2,3,7,8,-Penta-Dibenzofuran	µg/L	<	
2,3,4,7,8,-Penta-Dibenzofuran	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,4,7,8,-Hexa-Dibenzofuran	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,6,7,8,-Hexa-Dibenzofuran	µg/L	<	
2,3,4,6,7,8,-Hexa-Dibenzofuran	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,7,8,9,-Hexa-Dibenzofuran	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-Hepta-Dibenzofuran	µg/L	<	
1,2,3,4,7,8,9,-Hepta-Dibenzofuran	µg/L	<	
Total Tetrachlorodibenzo-p-Dioxins	µg/L	<	
Total Pentachlorodibenzo-p-Dioxins	µg/L	<	
Total Hexachlorodibenzo-p-Dioxins	µg/L	<	
Total Heptachlorodibenzo-p-Dioxins	µg/L	<	
Total Octachlorodibenzo-p-Dioxins	µg/L	<	
Total Tetrachlorodibenzofurans	µg/L	<	
Total Pentachlorodibenzofurans	µg/L	<	
Total Hexachlorodibenzofurans	µg/L	<	
Total Heptachlorodibenzofurans	µg/L	<	
Total Octachlorodibenzofuran	µg/L	<	
2,3,7,8-TCDD toxicity equivalents	µg/L	<	³ 0.0000150

Chemical – Perfluorinated Organics

Test parameter	Units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
Perfluorobutyrate	µg/L	<	
Perfluoro-n-pentanoic acid	µg/L	<	
Perfluorohexanoic acid	µg/L	<	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid	µg/L	<	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	µg/L	<	0.200
Perfluorononanoic acid	µg/L	<	
Perfluorodecanoic acid	µg/L	<	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid	µg/L	<	
Perfluorododecanoic acid	µg/L	<	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid	µg/L	<	
Perfluorotridecanoate	µg/L	<	
Perfluorobutane sulfonate	µg/L	<	
Perfluoropolyethers	µg/L	<	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid	µg/L	<	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonate	µg/L	<	
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	µg/L	<	0.600



Test parameter	Units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
Perfluorononanesulfonate	µg/L	<	
Perfluorodecanesulfonate	µg/L	<	
Perfluorododecanesulfonic acid	µg/L	<	
4:2 fluorotelomer sulfonate	µg/L	<	
6:2 fluorotelomer sulfonate	µg/L	<	
8:2 fluorotelomer sulfonate	µg/L	<	
Perfluorooctanesulfonamide	µg/L	<	
N-Methylperfluorooctanesulfonamide	µg/L	<	
N-ethyl perfluorooctanesulfonamide	µg/L	<	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octanesulfonamidoacetic acid	µg/L	<	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octanesulfonamidoacetic acid	µg/L	<	
N-Methylperfluorooctanesulfonamidoethanol	µg/L	<	
N-Ethyl Perfluorooctane Sulfonamido Ethanol	µg/L	<	
Hexafluoropropylene oxide dimer acid	µg/L	<	
3H-perfluoro-3-[(3-methoxy-propoxy) propanoic acid]	µg/L	<	
9C1-PF3ONS 9-Chlorohexadecafluoro-3-oxanonane-1-sulfonic Acid	µg/L	<	
11-Chloroeicosafluoro-3-Oxaundecane-1-Sulfonic Acid	µg/L	<	
Total PFAS	µg/L	<	

Chemical – pharmaceuticals & personal care products

Test parameter	Units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
1,7-Dimethylxanthine	µg/L	<	
10-Hydroxy-Amitriptyline	µg/L	<	
17a-Dihydroequilin	µg/L	<	
17a-Estradiol	µg/L	<	
17a-Ethinylestradiol	µg/L	<	
17b-Estradiol	µg/L	<	
Acetaminophen	µg/L	<	
Albuterol	µg/L	<	
Amitriptyline	µg/L	<	
Amlodipine	µg/L	<	
Amphetamine	µg/L	<	
Androstenedion	µg/L	<	



Test parameter	Units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
Androsterone	µg/L	<	
Atenolol	µg/L	<	
Atorvastatin	µg/L	<	
Azithromycin	µg/L	<	
Benzafibrate	µg/L	<	
Benzoyllecgonine	µg/L	<	
Betamethasone	µg/L	<	
Caffeine	µg/L	<	
Carbamezepine	µg/L	<	
Clotrimazole	µg/L	<	
Cotinine	µg/L	<	
Deet	µg/L	<	
Diphenhydramine	µg/L	<	
Enrofloxacin	µg/L	<	
Erythromycin	µg/L	<	
Fluoxetine	µg/L	<	
Indomethacin	µg/L	<	
Ketoprofen	µg/L	<	
Metformin	µg/L	0.02296	
Miconazole	µg/L	<	
Norfloxacin	µg/L	<	
Ofloxacin	µg/L	<	
Oxolinic Acid	µg/L	<	
Pentoxifylline	µg/L	<	
Roxithromycin	µg/L	<	
Sulfachloropyridazine	µg/L	<	
Sulfadiazine	µg/L	<	
Sulfadimethoxine	µg/L	<	
Sulfamerazine	µg/L	<	
Sulfamethazine	µg/L	<	
Sulfamethizole	µg/L	<	
Sulfamethoxazole	µg/L	<	
Sulfathiazole	µg/L	<	
Trimethoprim	µg/L	<	



Radiological

Test parameter	Units	Treated water results	Drinking water standard*
Gross-Alpha radioactivity	Bq/L	<0.04	⁴ 0.5
Gross-Beta radioactivity	Bq/L	<0.1	⁴ 1.0
Tritium	Bq/L	2.3	7000

Glossary and notes:

reported values represent average concentrations measured in treated water

< indicates less than detection limit

mg/L = milligram per Litre = part per million (ppm)

µg/L = microgram per Litre = part per billion (ppb)

cfu = colony forming Units

*Ontario Drinking Water Standards O.Reg.169/03 and/or Health Canada Guidelines for Canadian Drinking Water Quality

*Drinking water standards are health-based MAC (Maximum Acceptable Concentration) values, unless otherwise noted

(A) indicates aesthetic objective, not health related but may affect taste, odour, or appearance

(O) indicates an operational guideline, to ensure efficient treatment and distribution system operation

¹The reported THM and HAA result is an annual average concentration measured in the distribution system.

²Health Canada Drinking Water Guideline only

³Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standard only

⁴Radioactivity screening values = 0.5 Bq/L for gross alpha and 1.0 Bq/L for gross beta

⁵Sodium health advisory level of 20 mg/L for people on sodium-restricted diets only

⁶Result from 2018

**calculated parameter based on individual analytes

***the lead values reported do not include the Ontario Ministry of Environment, Conservation and Parks Community Lead Testing Program results